

## FOX VALLEY ORTHOPEDICS

# Arthroscopic Hip Surgery Post-Operative Protocol Dr. Vishal Mehta

## **Surgical Procedures:**

<u>Labral Repair</u> (also includes take-down of <u>pincer lesion</u>, which is followed by labral re-attachment)

Microfracture

**CAM** lesion take-down

For all phases, modalities prn: cryotherapy, Stim

## Phase 1: Weeks 1-2

Labral repair: Toe-touch WB x 4 weeks, ROM- minimal ER and IR x 2 weeks, caution

w/ flexion >100 for 10 days then no flexion limits. Don't push through pain

Microfracture: Toe-touch WB x 6 weeks, ROM- gentle ROM all directions, no joint

loading. Don't push through pain CAM take-down: same as labral repair

Other Precautions: No SLRs, No bridging, No capsular irritation

#### Exercises:

- -Stationary bike no resistance, keep seat high enough to avoid excessive hip flexion
- -open chain strengthening for knee extension, flexion, gastroc
- -Gluteal sets, heel slides
- -isometrics (transverse abs, hip abd/add)
- -uninvolved knee to chest, piriformis stretching (minimize ER)
- -passive supine hip roll

## Phase II: Weeks 3-4

Labral Repair: Progress to FWB by week 4 (50% WB by 3 weeks), continue to progress

ROM to full (no limits on ER/IR anymore), focus on non-antalgic gait pattern

Microfracture: Toe-touch WB x 6 weeks, Gentle mid-range loading ROM by 4 weeks

CAM take-down: same as labral repair

For weight-bearing progression, important to restore normal gait and continue to use assistive device (crutches) until non-antalgic gait

#### **Exercises:**

- -add light resistance to stationary bike
- -double leg bridging (may do band around knees)

- -3 way leg raises (abd, add, ext) and SLRs
- -sidelying clams
- -for labral repair and CAM take-down, may start gentle leg presses (end of week 4)

## Phase III: Weeks 5-7

Labral Repair: FWB, non-antalgic gait, should have full ROM Microfracture: Progress to FWB at 6 weeks, should have full ROM

CAM take-down: same as labral repair

#### **Exercises:**

-double and single leg balance

- -manual long axis distraction
- -manual A/P mobilizations
- -4 way hip/ Multi Hip machine

labral repair and CAM take-down: gentle elliptical trainer

single leg balance (BOSU ball/dyna disc)

L1 steps ups/ lateral step downs

squats

lateral shuffles

Phase IV: Weeks 8+

Labral repair: same as phase III

Microfracture: Full, end-range loading CAM take-down: same as phase III

## **Exercises:**

- -lunges
- -side to side/lateral agility
- -sport-specific functional drills and plyometric progression (athletes)
- -labral repair: jogging at 3 months
- -microfracture: jogging at 4-5 months
- -CAM take-down: jogging at 3-4 months

## Other considerations:

\*Typically requires 3 months of supervised PT

Month 1- Tissue Healing Phase (pain control, decrease tissue inflammation, decrease swelling, maintain motion)

Month 2- Early Functional Recovery (full ROM gained, early strength gains, avoid flexor and abductor tendonitis)

Month 3- Late Functional Recovery (advance strength, balance/proprio, monitor for tendonitis)